

*The Taxonomicon*  
**APG II, 2003**

Classification of  
***angiosperms***  
(plants)  
down to Order

Compiled by Drs. S.J. Brands  
Universal Taxonomic Services

24 Jan 2020

[Kingdom *Plantae*: Phylum *Tracheophyta*: Class *Spermatopsida* - plants]

**angiosperms**

1 Family *Amborellaceae* Pichon (1948), nom. cons.

2.1 Family *Nymphaeaceae* Salisb. (1805), nom. cons.

2.2.1 Order *Austrobaileyales* Takht. ex. Reveal (1992)

2.2.2.1 Family *Chloranthaceae* R. Br. ex. Sims (1820), nom. cons.

2.2.2.1.2 *magnoliids*

1.1 Order *Canellales* Cronquist (1957)

1.2 Order *Piperales* Dumort. (1829)

2.1 Order *Laurales* Perleb (1826)

2.2 Order *Magnoliiales* Bromhead (1838)

2.2.2.1.3 *monocots*

.1 Family *Petrosaviaceae* Hutch. (1934), nom. cons.

1 Order *Acorales* Reveal (1996)

2.1 Order *Alismatales* Dumort. (1829)

2.2.1 Order *Asparagales* Bromhead (1838)

2.2.2 Order *Dioscoreales* Hook. f. (1873)

2.2.3 Order *Liliales* Perleb (1826)

2.2.4 Order *Pandanales* Lindl. (1833)

2.2.5 *commelinids*

1 Family *Dasygordonaceae* Dumort. (1829)

2 Order *Arecales* Bromhead (1840)

3 Order *Poales* Small (1903)

4.1 Order *Commelinaceae* Dumort. (1829)

4.2 Order *Zingiberales* Griseb. (1854)

2.2.2.2.1 Order *Ceratophyllales* Bisch. (1839)

2.2.2.2 *eudicots*

1 Order *Ranunculales* Dumort. (1829)

2.1 Family *Sabiaceae* Blume (1851), nom. cons.

2.2 Order *Proteales* Dumort. (1829)

2.3.1 Family *Buxaceae* Dumort. (1822), nom. cons.

2.3.2 Family *Trochodendraceae* Eichler (1865), nom. cons.

2.3.3 *core eudicots*

1 Order *Gunnerales* Takht. ex. Reveal (1992)

2.1.1 Family *Aextoxicaceae* Engl. & Gilg (1920), nom. cons.

2.1.2 Family *Berberidopsidaceae* Takht. (1985)

2.2.1 Family *Dilleniaceae* Salisb. (1807), nom. cons.

2.2.2 Order *Caryophyllales* Perleb (1826)

2.3 Order *Santalales* Dumort. (1829)

2.4.1 Order *Saxifragales* Dumort. (1829)

2.4.2 *rosids*

.1 Family *Aphloioaceae* Takht. (1985)

.2 Family *Geissolomataceae* Endl. (1841)

.3 Family *Ixerbaceae* Griseb. (1854)

.4 Family *Picramniaceae* Fernando & Quinn (1995)

.5 Family *Strasburgeriaceae* Soler. (1908), nom. cons.

.6 Family *Vitaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.

1 Order *Crossosomatales* Takht. ex. Reveal (1993)

2 Order *Geraniales* Dumort. (1829)

3 Order *Myrtales* Rchb. (1828)

4 *eurosids I*

.1 Family *Zygophyllaceae* R. Br. (1814), nom. cons.

.2 Family *Huaceae* A. Chev. (1947)

1.1 Order *Celastrales* Baskerville (1839)

1.2 Order *Malpighiales* Mart. (1835)

1.3 Order *Oxalidales* Heintze (1927)

2.1 Order *Fabales* Bromhead (1838)

2.2 Order *Rosales* Perleb (1826)

2.3.1 Order *Cucurbitales* Dumort. (1829)

2.3.2 Order *Fagales* Engl. (1892)

5 *eurosids II*

.1 Family *Tapisciaceae* (Pax) Takht. (1987)

1 Order *Brassicaceae* Bromhead (1838)

2.1 Order *Malvales* Dumort. (1829)

2.2 Order *Sapindales* Dumort. (1829)

2.5 *asterids*

1 Order *Cornales* Dumort. (1829)

2.1 Order *Ericales* Dumort. (1829)

2.2.1 *euasterids I*

.1 Family *Boraginaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.

.2 Family *Icacinaceae* (Benth.) Miers (1851), nom. cons.

.3 Family *Oncothecaceae* Kobuski ex. Airy Shaw (1964)

- .4 Family *Vahliales* Dandy (1959)
- 1 Order *Garryales* Lindl. (1846)
- 2.1 Order *Gentianales* Lindl. (1833)
- 2.2 Order *Lamiales* Bromhead (1838)
- 2.3 Order *Solanales* Dumort. (1829)
- 2.2.2 *euasterids II*
  - .1 Family *Bruniaceae* Bercht. & J. Presl (1820), nom. cons.
  - .2 Family *Columelliaceae* D. Don (1828), nom. cons.
  - .3 Family *Eremosynaceae* Dandy (1959)
  - .4 Family *Escalloniaceae* R. Br. ex. Dumort. (1829), nom. cons.
  - .5 Family *Paracryphiaceae* Airy Shaw (1964)
  - .6 Family *Polyosmaceae* Blume (1851)
  - .7 Family *Sphenostemonaceae* P. Royen & Airy Shaw (1972)
  - .8 Family *Tribelaceae* Airy Shaw (1964)
- 1 Order *Aquifoliales* Senft (1856)
- 2.1 Order *Apiales* Nakai (1930)
- 2.2 Order *Asterales* Lindl. (1833)
- 2.3 Order *Dipsacales* Dumort. (1829)

- i01 Genus *Aneulophus* Benth., incertae sedis
- i02 Family *Apodanthaceae* van Tieghem ex. Takhtajan in Takhtajan (1997), incertae sedis
- i03 Genus *Bdalophyton* Eichl., incertae sedis
- i04 Family *Balanophoraceae* Rich. (1822), nom. cons., incertae sedis
- i05 Genus *Centroplacus* Pierre, incertae sedis
- i06 Genus *Cynomorium* L., incertae sedis
- i07 Genus *Cytinus* L., incertae sedis
- i08 Genus *Dipentodon* Dunn, incertae sedis
- i09 Genus *Gumillea* Ruiz & Pav., incertae sedis
- i10 Genus *Hoplestigma* Pierre, incertae sedis
- i11 Genus *Leptaulus* Benth., incertae sedis
- i12 Genus *Medusandra* Brenan, incertae sedis
- i13 Genus *Metteniusa* H. Karst., incertae sedis
- i14 Genus *Mitragyna* Makino, incertae sedis
- i15 Genus *Pottingeria* Griseb., incertae sedis
- i16 Family *Rafflesiaceae* Dumort. (1829), nom. cons., incertae sedis
- i17 Genus *Soyauxia* Oliv., incertae sedis
- i18 Genus *Trichostephanus* Gilg, incertae sedis

**Source:** The Angiosperm Phylogeny Group II (comps.) 2003. An update of the Angiosperm Phylogeny Group classification for the orders and families of flowering plants: APG II. *Botanical Journal of the Linnean Society* **141** (4), Apr 2003: 399-436, 1 fig..